

Maj. Gen. William Evens Hall, 460A (brigadier general, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Lt. Gen. Donald Leander Putt, 494A (brigadier general, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Maj. Gen. Norris Brown Harbold, 369A (brigadier general, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Maj. Gen. Albert Boyd, 424A (brigadier general, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Maj. Gen. Manuel Jose Asensio, 324A (brigadier general, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Maj. Gen. John Stewart Mills, 357A (brigadier general, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

To be brigadier generals

Brig. Gen. William Tell Hefley, 353A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Maj. Gen. Howard Graham Bunker, 376A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Maj. Gen. Frederic Ernst Glantzberg, 405A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Maj. Gen. Dudley Durward Hale, 431A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. Jack Weston Wood, 441A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. Harold Huntley Bassett, 445A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Maj. Gen. Roger James Browne, 449A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. Marshall Stanley Roth, 458A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Maj. Gen. Harlan Clyde Parks, 472A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. George Elston Price, 475A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Maj. Gen. Floyd Bernard Wood, 500A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. Hugh Arthur Parker, 505A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. Stuart Phillips Wright, 510A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Maj. Gen. Richard August Grussendorf, 543A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Maj. Gen. Thetus Cayce Odom, 554A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Maj. Gen. Millard Lewis, 561A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Maj. Gen. Sory Smith, 573A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Maj. Gen. Lee Bird Washbourne, 810A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. Frederick Jensen Dau, 834A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

The following-named officers for temporary appointment in the United States Air Force under the provisions of section 515, Officer Personnel Act of 1947:

To be major generals

Brig. Gen. Matthew Kemp Delchmann, 331A, Regular Air Force.

Brig. Gen. Merrill Davis Burnside, 495A, Regular Air Force.

Brig. Gen. Daniel Francis Callahan, 579A, Regular Air Force.

Brig. Gen. Samuel Russ Harris, Jr., 272A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. John Titcomb Sprague, 300A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. Burton Murdock Hovey, 313A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. William Tell Hefley, 353A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. Jack Weston Wood, 441A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. Harold Huntley Bassett, 445A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. Marshall Stanley Roth, 458A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. George Elston Price, 475A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. Stuart Phillips Wright, 510A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. Frank Arthur Bogart, 585A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. Royden Eugene Beebe, Jr., 587A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. John Belvier Ackerman, 610A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. William Henry Powell, Jr., 684A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. Frederick Jensen Dau, 834A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. Albert Meldrum Kuhfeld, 884A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. Kenneth Paul Bergquist, 1117A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

Brig. Gen. James Clyde Selser, Jr., 1284A (colonel, Regular Air Force), United States Air Force.

To be brigadier generals

Col. John Colt Baumont Elliott, 271A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Hoyt Leroy Prindle, 334A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Robert Loyal Easton, 368A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Emmett Felix Yost, 389A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Hollingsworth Franklin Gregory, 496A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Tom William Scott, 536A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Harold Lester Smith, 564A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Wendell Washington Bowman, 596A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Milton Frederick Summerfelt, 653A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Charles Hoffman Pottenger, 661A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Clinton William Davies, 778A, Regular Air Force.

Col. John Martin Breit, 1016A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Richard Thomas King, Jr., 1021A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Daniel Edwin Hooks, 1166A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Moody Rudolph Tidwell, Jr., 1553A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Don Davis Flickinger, 19078A, Regular Air Force, Medical.

Col. Benjamin Oliver Davis, Jr., 1206A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Charles Berton Root, 1258A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Victor Raymond Haugen, 1292A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Sam Wilkerson Agee, 1346A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Edwin Borden Broadhurst, 1350A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Kenneth Oliver Sanborn, 1363A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Don Richard Ostrander, 1343A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Fred Murray Dean, 1450A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Walter Erath Arnold, 1478A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Arthur Jenkins Pierce, 1509A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Marcus Fleming Cooper, 1543A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Cecil Hampton Childre, 1551A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Henry Riggs Sullivan, Jr., 1655A, Regular Air Force.

Col. William Emanuel Eubank, Jr., 1741A, Regular Air Force.

Col. Beverly Howard Warren, 1768A, Regular Air Force.

Col. James Franklin Whisenand, 1945A, Regular Air Force.

EXTENSIONS OF REMARKS

Communist Party Line on Senator McCarthy

EXTENSION OF REMARKS

OF

HON. JOSEPH R. McCARTHY

OF WISCONSIN

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Monday, November 8, 1954

Mr. McCARTHY. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent to have printed

in the RECORD pages 1 to 19 of the booklet I now send to the desk.

There being no objection, the booklet was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

"THROW THE BUM OUT"—OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY LINE ON SENATOR McCARTHY

The House Un-American Activities Committee officially cites the Daily Worker as follows:

"Daily Worker: The chief journalistic mouthpiece of the Communist Party * * *. No other paper or publication of any kind

in all American history has ever been loaded with such a volume of subversive, seditious, and treasonable utterance as has this organ of the American Communists."

"Telegraph agency of instructions to all Communists." (Louis Budenz, former editor of the Daily Worker.)

[From the Daily Worker, New York, N. Y., of September 28, 1954]

THROW THE BUM OUT

America is catching up with McCARTHY. The six-man Senate committee has voted unanimously in favor of a Senate censure

of the arch-conspirator against the American Constitution.

It is good news for America—for its free speech, its right to speak out for peace, co-existence, and the abolition of H-bomb war—that McCarthyism is no longer the untouchable sacred cow. The good sense of the people has won this important achievement.

However, the GOP, backed in this by the Democratic Party leader in the Senate, is trying to sweep the McCarthy issue under the rug for the elections. They have ordered the postponement of any Senate action till after the elections. They thus hope to keep the issue quiet.

But the country has seen enough of the sordid McCarthy conspiracy not to be content with this trick. In the first place, the voters should insist to their Senators on a Senate meeting before the November elections. They should insist on a swift vote of censure before November.

Following that, the country has every right to expect that the Senate will not merely rebuke McCarthy for overstepping some of the rules, but will waste no time in digging into his whole shabby career.

[From the Daily Worker, New York, N. Y., of July 14, 1954]

AID SENATE FIGHT ON MCCARTHY

The effort of Senator RALPH FLANDERS, Republican, of Vermont, to strip Senator JOSEPH MCCARTHY, Republican, of Wisconsin, of his committee chairmanships is gaining ground in the United States Senate. Several Republicans have already indicated support. While a number of Democrats are also for it, the Senate Tory Democratic leadership has tried to evade the struggle by maintaining McCarthy is a "Republican problem."

Among Republicans who have not yet lined up behind the Flanders resolution is Senator IRVING M. IVES, of New York.

We urge all New Yorkers to write to Ives insisting he support the Flanders resolution.

We urge New Yorkers to write to Senator HERBERT LEHMAN suggesting he put the heat on the Democratic Senate leadership to line up behind the resolution.

We urge readers everywhere to take similar action in connection with their Senators.

[From the Daily Worker, New York, N. Y., of July 29, 1954]

WRITE YOUR SENATORS

Tell the two Senators from your State to support the Flanders censure resolution. Urge the organizations to which you belong, to do likewise.

In New York, Senator LEHMAN says he will support the censure; Republican IRVING M. IVES has been silent.

Many are also writing to Senator FLANDERS giving him their support in this move.

[From the Daily Worker, New York, N. Y.]

STILL TIME TO CENSURE

The next few days will tell whether McCarthy can still blackmail the country. A shower of wires, letters, and calls will go a long way toward giving the Senators an indication of the feelings at home. They should be told no adjournment until Senator McCarthy is severely censured.

[From the Daily Worker, New York, N. Y., of July 16, 1954]

ACT NOW

We urge all readers to write at once to their Senators, insisting they vote for the Flanders resolution.

We urge all readers to reach their fellow-workers and neighbors and the leaders of the unions and other organizations they might belong to—urging them to take similar action.

They should also make their will known to Senator LYNDON JOHNSON, Democratic Senate leader, who is dodging the issue on the excuse that this is an inner Republican squabble.

[From the Daily Worker, New York, N. Y., of March 17, 1954]

STAMP OUT MCCARTHYISM

(By William Z. Foster)

During the past 10 days Senator McCarthy has received a number of resounding belts in the jaw. These came from Adlai Stevenson, E. R. Murrow, Senator Flanders, the Army leadership, broadcasting companies. Even Eisenhower himself had to give McCarthy a slap on the wrist. This sudden outburst of anti-McCarthy sentiment reflects the growing indignation of the American people at the outrageous manner in which the Wisconsin political thug has been intimidating the country.

This active anti-McCarthyism is all to the good, and it is to be hoped that the gathering attack against McCarthy will be developed to the full. McCarthy should not only be discredited politically, but he should also be fired from the Senate and put in jail where he belongs. Such an outcome would constitute a real victory for democracy and would be hailed as such all over the world.

With McCarthy discomfited, already social democrats like Max Lerner and Arthur Schlesinger in the New York Post act as if McCarthyism were dead. They make it appear as though McCarthyism is the work of but a few malevolent individuals, who are now being deflated. But this is a gross underestimation of the danger of McCarthyism, which is American fascism.

McCarthy as an individual reactionary is obviously dangerous, but the reality of the dangers personalized by him are the powerful figures behind him—the wealthy bankers and industrialists and big military tycoons, with their aggressive programs of fascism and war. These are the elements who are chiefly responsible for such power as McCarthy possesses.

Should their darling McCarthy be knocked out, however, in the present brawl, they will not be long in developing another political front. If they could so blow up a blockhead like McCarthy, they will not be long in finding replacements.

It is not enough to fight McCarthy regarding his methods, on the assumption that he represents only a small clique of irresponsibles. He must instead be fought on the grounds of his pro-Fascist objectives and in the realization that he is the outstanding figure of the American Fascist tendency.

What is wanted is not more carefully managed thought control or more gentlemanly red-baiting and Soviet hating as so many in labor and political circles have been doing. This line only feeds McCarthyism. The whole program of warmongering must be knocked out and the country embarked upon a realistic policy of peaceful coexistence between the United States and the Soviet Union. This alone can basically end the menace of McCarthyism.

The Eisenhower administration is figuring on using what they hope will be a more sensible McCarthy as their chief hatchetman in the November elections. That is why Vice President NIXON gave him such gentle handling in his Saturday night speech.

McCarthy will have many other powerful supporters. But the President and his Wall Street backers should not be allowed

to get away with this shameful imposition upon the American people. McCarthy must be driven out of American public life completely. That would be an appetizer to a real head-on attack upon the main body of the threatening Fascist movement in this country.

In the coming November elections the labor and progressive forces should defeat every McCarthyite who appears on any ticket and elect strong anti-McCarthy candidates.

William Foster is under indictment for Communist activities in violation of the Smith Act.

UNITY CAN DEFEAT MCCARTHYISM

(By Philip Frankfeld, chairman of the Communist Party of Maryland)

(Pamphlet issued by Communist Party)

From the above pamphlet:

"But at all times, remember the fact that the main enemy is pro-Fascist McCarthyism and all of its workings and directing our main fight against it."

"The camp of McCarthyism remains united and follows a common policy directed by a unified command. It operates with deadly effectiveness."

Philip Frankfeld has been convicted for his Communist activities.

The national secretary of the Communist Party sent the following message to all Communist Party members through the Daily Worker of May 4, 1950:

"I urge all Communist Party members, and all anti-Fascists, to yield second place to none in the fight to rid our country of the Fascist poison of McCarthyism."

[From the Daily Worker, New York, N. Y., of May 7, 1953]

INVESTIGATE THE INVESTIGATORS

We New Yorkers are getting a good close-up look at what Senator HERBERT LEHMAN called the other day "creeping McCarthyism."

We are getting "creeping McCarthyism," and McCarthyite creeps, in the invasion of New York by the shoddy bunch of headline-hunters known as the Un-American Committee. This is headed by an ex-FBI cop whose great specialty was to have been the frameup of Steve Nelson as "an atomic spy" working with a "Scientist X." This shabby frameup—very much like the Rosenberg frameup—collapsed completely when even a fear-ridden Washington jury threw the whole mess out of court several weeks ago.

Velde's qualifications for hounding New York teachers, editors, artists, actors, and writers are given by his notorious contempt for education, which he expressed as follows:

"The basis of all communism and socialist influence is education of the people. . . . If we say that we are opposed to socialism in America, as we all say we are, then we must oppose this bill (to create traveling libraries)." (March 9, 1950, House of Representatives.)

Such is the gent who now drags decent and patriotic Americans up in front of his roadshow in order to get them to become informers by "naming names" of other Americans who have dared to exercise their rights of free speech, free press, and the right of association to advocate ideas.

No wonder Senator LEHMAN cried out in dismay before 1,000 Democratic Party workers last week:

"Already, we tolerate subpoenaing novelists, essayists, magazine and newspaper editors, scholars and school administrators to inquire into their political backgrounds and personal habits back to their youth and childhood.

*** The investigators, who might better be called the inquisitors, have taken over."

Senator LEHMAN's justified alarm shows that many Americans are aware of the fact that the smokescreen of "probing subversion" covers up a vicious McCarran-McCarthy assault on New Dealers, Democrats, Negro and Jewish organizations, trade unions, churches, etc. The Un-American Committee peddles the big lie about communism in order to attack all progressive ideas.

These committees will never haul up before them a Ku Kluxer, an anti-Semite, a warmonger, or a union hater. No landlord gouging his tenants or politician rooking the city will ever be called up to "name names" by these hacks. After all, their own previous chairman, the smelly J. Parnell Thomas, was found out to be a crook.

It is with pride that New York can watch these courageous "noncooperating" witnesses give these thought-controllers some elementary lessons in American history. George Washington and Jefferson were also "noncooperating" with reference to thought-control tyranny.

[From Political Affairs of December 1953]

UNITY CAN ROUT MCCARTHYISM

(By national committee, Communist Party, United States of America)

On November 21, 1953, the national committee of the Communist Party of the United States issued a statement signed by William Z. Foster, Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, and Pettis Perry, dealing with the Brownell-Eisenhower assault upon the loyalty of ex-President Truman. The text of the statement follows:

"The situation is ripe for organized labor and its allies, by a united smash, to rout the McCarthyite pro-Fascists and warmongers, and to score a great political victory. This opportunity must not be missed. The working masses must not allow themselves to be politically deceived and blinded by the poison gas of the redbaiters, warmongers, and witchhunters.

"An organic part of the fight against McCarthyism is the fight to defend the Communists now being indicted and tried under the Smith, McCarran, and sedition laws, and to free Gene Dennis, Ben Davis, and the many others imprisoned under these laws."

The House Un-American Activities Committee officially cited Political Affairs as "an official Communist Party monthly theoretical organ. *** A magazine devoted to the theory and practice of Marxist-Leninism."

[From the Daily Worker, New York, N. Y., of March 1, 1954]

DEMANDS GROWING: ACT NOW AGAINST MCCARTHY—ASKS BROWNELL ACT AGAINST "NO. 1 FASCIST"

ATHENS, OHIO, February 28.—Mrs. Agnes E. Meyer, educator and writer, yesterday called Senator JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY our No. 1 fascist, suggested legal action be instituted against him by Attorney General Herbert Brownell, Jr., and called on the President to intervene to protect the honor of the military against MCCARTHY's insults.

"If the President does not," she said, "the safety of every citizen and of our whole Nation will be undermined. For MCCARTHY has devised sinister methods by which force can conquer this country without overt violence."

In a speech before the Ohio chapter of the American Association of University Professors, Mrs. Meyer said, "Brownell would do the Nation a greater service if, instead of prosecuting a dead Communist, he would institute proceedings against MCCARTHY."

Mrs. Meyer, in her own Red-baiting phrase, apparently alluded to a recent speech by

Brownell attacking the late Harry Dexter White, New Dealer and former Treasury official.

"There is no doubt all our freedoms today are being threatened," said Mrs. Meyer, whose husband is Eugene Meyer, chairman of the board of the Washington Post. "Our congressional investigators are seeking to curb all expression of opinion. The Nation's entire education system," she charged, "is being subjected to repression and intimidation."

She charged that the uneducated are sitting in judgment on education and educators, and called for a fairminded investigation of your unfairminded investigators.

Mrs. Meyer declared MCCARTHY would surely be thrown out of the Senate if the Republican National Committee disclosed the disgraceful facts about his record.

[From the Daily Worker, New York, N. Y., of March 12, 1954]

EISENHOWER FEELS THE PRESSURE

President Eisenhower said he agrees with Senator FLANDERS a little bit. The Vermont GOP Senator had charged the imitation-Hitler with trying to split the GOP, and capture it.

These are all signs—"straws," the New York Times calls them—that it is no longer tantamount to treason in Washington to criticize the leader of the pro-Fascist conspiracy in the United States. This means that the groundswell of popular patriotic hatred against bullying, lying, Fascist McCarthyism has already made itself very much felt in Washington and in the GOP.

When Adlai Stevenson charged the GOP with being "half MCCARTHY, half Eisenhower" he clearly stung the GOP, which had learned that the brand of Fascist McCarthyism is no longer the pure asset which GOP Chairman Hall proudly called it.

We have seen in America in the past few days such things as the terrific anti-McCarthy response to the CBS broadcast by Edward Murrow; the lashing out at McCarthy as a Hitler by the railroad brotherhood organ, Labor, etc.

This should be of the greatest encouragement to the patriotic crusade to resist, curb, and destroy this vile Fascist plot to debase America into a new form of Hitlerism at home and Hitlerite war with all the tricks borrowed from the anti-Communist fakes of the Nazis.

But it is obvious that the trembling criticism of this Fascist conspiracy forced on the White House must be replaced by something far more direct and tougher. MCCARTHY knows that Eisenhower's "feather" criticism cannot stop him. He insolently sneered back at the President's criticism. He charged that all the GOP leaders who fear he is smearing them too heavily with the Fascist brush are "trying to curry favor with the leftwing press." MCCARTHY is here following the Fascist script down to the last letter.

It is good that the GOP is afraid of the McCarthyite label now.

It is up to the country to insist on more from anyone in public life who says he prefers America to Fascist McCarthyism. McCarthyism's financial dealings must be probed by the Senate. His star-chamber hearings and terrorizations must be stopped. Above all the fight has to be waged on the basic issues—peace and East-West trade against his inevitable war; the Bill of Rights against his spy fakes and witch hunts of Communists; and more New Deal measures against the GOP's creeping socialism line.

[From the Worker, New York, N. Y., of July 25, 1954]

THE DEMOCRATS AND MCCARTHY

Senator FLANDERS, of Vermont, warned the GOP that if it follows the leadership of MCCARTHY it is sunk.

For the country will know how to recognize the guilt of the party which helps MCCARTHY try to Hitlerize the United States of America.

But the Democrats in Washington can't seem to grasp this yet, and they haven't been told in firm language that such is the case.

For example, the three Democrats on the McCarthy committee—SYMINGTON, JACKSON, and MCCLELLAN—who tangled with MCCARTHY during the recent hearings suddenly were afraid to join with GOP Senator POTTER to fire the sneaky ex-FBI Francis Carr.

POTTER was ready to defy MCCARTHY on this issue, but the Democrats began to waver and said this would "let MCCARTHY claim they oppose the investigation of communism."

Amazing how this MCCARTHY trick still has power to drug and paralyze his victims even when they start to fight back.

But the country, we are sure, wants the United States Senate to pass the Flanders motion to censure MCCARTHY on July 30 when his motion comes up.

Millions of voters want MCCARTHY forced to testify under oath on his spy rings, his weird financial deals with the corporations, and his defense of the Nazi murderers of helpless American GI prisoners.

At the very least, they want the Democrats to lead the fight to censure MCCARTHY, the goon who has branded them as responsible for "20 years of treason."

The voters, especially in the trade unions, are telling their United States Senators they want MCCARTHY censured on July 30 as the very first step, and they are telling Senator FLANDERS they approve what he is doing.

[From the Daily Worker, New York, N. Y., of July 19, 1954]

MCCARTHY A WOULD-BE HITLER, SAYS FLANDERS

WASHINGTON, July 18.—Senator RALPH E. FLANDERS (Republican, of Vermont) today charged that Senator JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY was the would-be Hitler of America. Detailing the methods whereby Hitler rose to power in Germany, FLANDERS called on fellow Republicans to back his Tuesday move to censure MCCARTHY. FLANDERS withdrew his original motion to oust MCCARTHY from his chairmanships under pressure from the GOP leadership in the Senate.

In releasing his speech today, FLANDERS said he "took his unusual step" because otherwise there would be no chance for the Senate or the public to consider his arguments against MCCARTHY. He claimed considerable Senate support for his resolution, including more than 12 Republicans.

Senate Republican leader WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND refused to disclose his strategy on the FLANDERS move, but is expected to try to kill the resolution either by moving to table it or by sending it to a Senate rules committee pigeonhole.

Before the resolution itself can be brought to vote, the Senate must approve FLANDERS' request for immediate consideration and it was possible the showdown will come then.

The tactic of comparing with Hitler anyone who fought communism was originated years ago by the Communists. Congressman Dies, Congressman Harold Velde, Senator

McCarran, and Senator Jenner have been similarly attacked by the Communists.

[From the Daily Worker, New York, N. Y.]
STILL TIME TO CENSURE

The decision of the Senate to shift the McCarthy censure motion to a six-member committee raises the serious danger that another whitewash of the reactionary Wisconsin Senator is in the making.

There is still hope, however, that some form of censure is possible this session. The Senators, cognizant of the tremendous popular pressure for some action on McCarthy, and hardly willing to face charges at home that the Flanders motion was killed by adjournment, voted to act on the committee's recommendation before the mid-August adjournment.

The committee, which Vice President Nixon will appoint, however, can bring in a recommendation on the eve of adjournment for no action or postponement of action to the next session. Senate Majority Leader KNOWLAND and Minority Leader JOHNSON, who have joined hands on the maneuver to save McCarthy, are apparently continuing on a rush-for-home stampede to get approval of what amounts to no action. Whether they will succeed depends in large measure on the response from those who are already being exhorted by electioneering candidates.

The very fact that the Senate was forced to schedule a debate on the Flanders motion and that the leaders of both parties have been unable so far to avoid action this session indicates the tremendous power of the anti-McCarthyism sentiment in the country. The Senate debate, despite the limited scope of the Flanders motion and the rush for adjournment, has served to still further expose the Fascist and corrupt nature of McCarthyism.

Like a cornered beast, McCarthy was only able to resort to the usual growl that served him so well in the past. He called the many Senators who voiced charges against him consummate liars and warned them they will indict themselves for perjury if they voice those charges before the Senate's committee.

The Senator's bullying tactics were successful on some occasions against some weak-kneed liberals or others without moral or self-respect, although McCarthy has been rebuffed by most honest witnesses. It now remains to be seen whether the whole Senate will be bullied successfully by the junior Senator from Wisconsin.

And we are still to hear from President Eisenhower on this most important question before Congress. The White House has been conspicuously silent while the storm rages and the administration's leaders are steering toward a whitewash of McCarthy. The voters will not absolve the administration of its full responsibility in this sordid business.

The next few days will tell whether McCarthy can still blackmail the country. A shower of wires, letters, and calls will go a long way toward giving the Senators an indication of the feelings at home. They should be told no adjournment until Senator McCarthy is severely censured.

[From Political Affairs of May 1954]

MAY DAY, 1954: WHAT FACES US?

VI. THE ROLE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY

In the past period the party and the left have played a more active role in the mainstream of the anti-McCarthy movement. They are learning to influence the program and to bolster the fighting capacity of the movement as loyal participants in the struggle.

The campaign to build the circulation of the Daily Worker and the Worker and of the Morning Freiheit is an integral part of the fight against McCarthyism. It is an integral part of the effort to strengthen the role of the left in the coalition. The continuous attack by McCarthy on the Daily Worker is proof of its vitality in the struggle. The Daily Worker is the best fighter against McCarthyism.

The future struggle will be difficult and sharp. No one can predict its exact course or guarantee its outcome. The situation is fraught with great danger. At the same time, the advance of the anti-McCarthy movement beyond expectations of 6 months or a year ago reveals the great opportunities for building a movement which can stop McCarthyism in time.

The House Un-American Activities Committee officially cited Political Affairs as "an official Communist Party monthly theoretical organ . . . a magazine devoted to the theory and practice of Marxist Leninism."

[From the Worker, New York, N. Y. of October 3, 1954]

ACTION NOW URGED ON MCC. CENSURE

[From the Worker, New York, N. Y., of April 4, 1954]

THE BIG LIE TACTIC

What has made McCarthy so powerful within the space of 5 years? What has he got? The answer is simple. He has in his hands the power of the big lie. What is that big lie?

The big lie is that the United States of America faces a Communist menace both from the Socialist states, and from the Communist Party here in the United States of America.

The big lie which McCarthy rides for all it is worth is that Communists—that is Americans with Marxist ideas on peace, democracy, and socialism—are out to be spies.

Once a country swallows this fake—as Nazi Germany swallowed it—it is sunk. It is ready to be taken over by Fascist conspirators who are laughing up their sleeves at their victims.

There is no such thing as the Communist menace.

This is what every thinking American must retort to the warmongers and hysteria makers who are out to seize control of these United States.

There is such a thing as the social ideas of the Communists.

There is such a thing as the antiwar, anti-depression activities of the Socialist-minded men and women who make up the Communist movement.

But there is absolutely no such thing as the conspiracy or the menace of which Fascist McCarthyism shrieks every day.

The Communist menace and the spy menace is a fake.

According to the FBI political boss, J. Edgar Hoover, the Communist conspiracy is out to get the following things:

"Settlement of the Korea war; recall of all American GI's from abroad; a five-power peace pact with China included; resumption of trade with the Communist countries; repeal of Taft-Hartley law, as well as the Smith and McCarran Acts."

Are these things bad for the United States?

No. Millions of Americans already agree with most of them, especially with the ideas of world peace and putting an end to the cold war.

McCarthyite fascism has never exposed a spy, as the conservative columnist, Walter Lipmann, notes. This is because he is not

looking for spies at all but for Americans whose ideas are liberal, progressive, or Marxist.

McCarthyism starts with the fraud about the aims of the Communists. Then it moves up and starts lying about Roosevelt and the New Deal. It calls them treason.

McCarthyism calls the organization of the CIO a Communist plot. McCarthyism brands all peace as treason and appeasement. It is ready even to brand the Eisenhowers as traitors if the White House does not succeed in keeping war going in Asia.

The one thing McCarthyism is most afraid of is peace and trade with China and the Soviet Union. But peace means trade and jobs—without slaughter of our boys.

Some people say they oppose McCarthyite methods but favor its goals.

But this is absurd; McCarthyism's goal is police state and war.

Can there be nice methods for getting fascism and war?

McCarthyism's goal is fascism, and so are its methods.

The two cannot be separated.

If the Communists are robbed of their democratic right to advocate their opinions, no one else has any freedom left.

All you have to do to kill an idea—like job protection, or peace—is brand it "Communist." That will finish it, as long as McCarthyite fascism is allowed to get away with its big lie.

Communism is not the issue in the United States. The issue is jobs, peace, and democratic liberty.

Don't be fooled any more by the fake of the Communist menace. The menace is McCarthyite police state and its war conspiracies.

[From the Worker, New York, N. Y., of April 4, 1954]

"INVESTIGATIONS OF SENATORS JOSEPH R. McCARTHY AND WILLIAM BENTON PURSUANT TO SENATE RESOLUTION 187 AND SENATE RESOLUTION 304

"(Report of the Subcommittee on Privileges and Elections to the Committee on Rules and Administration)

"(U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, 1952)"

This official Senate report on McCarthy's shady finances was submitted in January 1952. Neither the Senate nor the Department of Justice has acted on it. J. Edgar Hoover who was supposed to investigate the charges uncovered by the Senate Committee instead praised McCarthy.

UNFIT FOR THE SENATE

Inside: Four full pages on Senator Joe "Low-Blow" McCarthy, his record and what you can do about him. See pages 7, 8, 9, and 10.

WHAT YOU CAN DO

Here is what you can do to help America against McCarthyism.

1. Tell your United States Senators that the probe of the Schine-Cohn-McCarthy scandal must be taken out of the McCarthy committee's hands. The Senate itself must probe this McCarthy scandal.

2. Insist that the United States Senate re-open the probe of McCarthy's weird financial deals which he refused to answer when Senator Benton charged him with deceit. Tell this to your Senators.

3. Refuse to let any Red scare tactic rob you of your rights to say what you please about peace, East-West trade, union rights, or any other social issue. Defend the rights of all Americans under the fifth amendment. They are your rights, too.

4. Stand up for the rights of all Americans, Communists as well as non-Communists, to say what they think without fear of punishment for subversion or disloyalty.

5. Urge the abolition of the viciously Un-American Committee on Un-American Activities and all such groups, like the Senate Committee on Internal Security.

6. Urge the repeal of all thought-control laws like the Smith Act, the McCarran Internal Security Act, and the McCarran-Walter Act.

7. Urge the end of the cold war, and its replacement with a policy of peaceful negotiation, East-West trade, and the outlawing of all atomic and H-bomb war.

8. McCarthyism hates peace. Every move to ease world tension is a blow against pro-war McCarthyism. Join with your neighbors in urging a peace policy in Washington, with reduced armaments, lower taxes, more schools, and a real antidepression program.

"McCarthyism has become the new religion of the modern day witch hunters. In their book you have to embrace McCarthyism or stand convicted of treason."—David Herman, president, local, AFL Hotel and Restaurant Workers Union, March 1954.

MCCARTHY, ANTI-NEGRO RACIST

Senator McCarthy's anti-Negro bias came out clearly in the disgraceful campaign he organized against Senator Tydings in Maryland in 1950.

At the direction of the McCarthy-picked campaign manager 75,000 pamphlets entitled "Back to Good Old Dixie" were distributed in Baltimore. The cover of the pamphlet showed four prominent Negro spokesmen of Baltimore quoting them as supporting McCarthy's man against Tydings.

The Senate committee which investigated the Tydings campaign found that the McCarthyites had used the names and pictures of the Negro leaders without their knowledge. In an article by Charles R. Allen, in the Baltimore Afro-American, it is justly said: "Certainly such a device was nothing less than a byproduct of a twisted racist mentality."

The whole nation was shocked by McCarthy's persecution of Mrs. Annie Lee Moss which brought about her suspension from her Army job. On Edward R. Murrow's TV program Americans saw how McCarthy and his stooge Cohn worked. They tried to destroy this Negro woman by the unsupported use of dirty FBI slander and gossip files and the words of perjured stoolpigeons like Mary Stalcup Markward.

Senator McCarthy took special pains to eliminate from every overseas library anything written by Walter White of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People and any book or publication which in any way supported the doctrine of racial equality.

Among books which McCarthy had burned was Gunner Myrdal's scholarly work on the American Negro, An American Dilemma.

The Baltimore Afro-American observed: "As far as Senator JOSEPH MCCARTHY is concerned, all books expose America's racial discrimination can be burned and the sooner the better."

Following McCarthy's dastardly attack on Mrs. Eslanda Robeson, the Afro-American wrote:

"The insidious purpose of Senator McCarthy's latest junket into the darkened cave of the book-burners is becoming increasingly clear. His aim is to create the impression that authors who dare expose or protest American racial shortcomings are 'following the Communist line and therefore what they write must be subversive.'"

If you wish more information on McCarthyism, or have any opinions you would like to express on this subject, please write to Sunday Worker, 35 East 12th Street, New York City, for the pamphlet, McCarthyism and the Big Lie, by Milton Howard, associate editor. We will be glad to send it to you free.

[From the Worker, New York, N. Y., of April 4, 1954]

UNFIT FOR THE UNITED STATES SENATE

If you are an average American, Joe McCarthy is your enemy. The United States Army papers showed that McCarthy and his stooge, Roy Cohn, tried to blackmail special privileges for their boy David Schine. The Army papers showed a gang of power-hungry operators using the racket of the Communist menace to gain dictatorial power. They want to command America. Anyone who doesn't obey them will be charged with being a Communist or helping the Communists.

America is waking up to this realization—

McCarthyism is a conspiracy to destroy the Constitution of the United States.

It is conspiracy to destroy democracy and America's chance for peace, under the mask of saving the country from communism.

McCarthy is unfit to sit in the United States Senate. The Army exposure in the McCarthy-Schine case proved that. Other vital facts prove it.

For example:

McCarthy is violating his oath as a Senator by refusing to answer questions on the following:

How did you bank \$172,000 in cash in 4 years when your salary was about \$50,000?

McCarthy was charged by Senator Benton, of Connecticut, with deceit, trickery, and falsehood—but McCarthy refused to answer on the witness stand.

This makes him unfit to sit in the Senate.

McCarthy violated his oath when he refused to tell a Senate committee how come he took \$10,000 from the Lustron Corp. as a fee when he was on the Banking Committee which was handing out millions of Government money to the bankrupt Lustron Corp. (see p. 2).

McCarthy violated his oath when he refused to answer to the Senate committee's question how come an agent of Pepsi-Cola Corp. guaranteed his private loan of \$25,000 just when McCarthy was acting on sugar quotas that the Pepsi-Cola Corp. was interested in (see p. 2).

McCarthy is violating his oath to uphold the United States Constitution by his deliberate plot to destroy the fifth amendment.

The fifth amendment was put into the Constitution by the Founding Fathers to protect the innocent. They did not want America to repeat the crimes of the anti-Catholic Royalist persecution of the 17th century.

In the 17th century, star-chamber inquisitors hunting un-British activities insisted that Englishmen admit that they were Catholics.

If they refused to discuss their religion with the prosecuting witchhunters, their silence proved them guilty.

America wanted to end this tyranny over men's minds.

The fifth amendment gives every American the right to the sacred privacy of his religious or political views.

McCarthy wants to destroy the fifth amendment. He says that silence is guilt. Guilt of what? Of having religious, social, or political views different from his own.

McCarthy calls all Americans who refuse to surrender to him their constitutional right

to political and religious privacy fifth amendment Communists, or spies.

McCarthyism demands conformity to its prowar, labor-hating, anti-Semitic views, and charges all others with treason.

This makes McCarthyism itself treason to the United States.

MCCARTHY's plot against the fifth amendment and our democratic laws makes him unfit for the United States Senate.

PRESS QUOTES

"The Wisconsin Senator has succeeded in creating a situation in which anyone who doesn't like him, anyone who doesn't say what Mr. McCarthy wants him to say, anyone who is even mildly liberal, one might almost say anyone who is normally intelligent and can read, is under suspicion." (New York Times, February 1954.)

"Dwight D. Eisenhower still is President under the Constitution but he is not in full command of the Department of the Army today. Control of that vital element of our national defense system has passed in part at least from the White House to the unscrupulous hands of Senator McCarthy. No matter what he does, no matter what he says, no matter whom he attacks, the White House apparently will avoid a break with the wild man from Wisconsin." (St. Louis Post-Dispatch, February 1954.)

WHAT IS MCCARTHYISM?

"McCarthyism is the corruption of truth, the abandonment of our historical devotion to fair play. It is the abandonment of the due process of law. It is the use of the big lie and the unfounded accusation against any citizen in the name of Americanism or security. It is the rise to power of the demagogue who lives on untruth; it is the spread of fear and the destruction of faith in every level of our society. * * *

"This horrible cancer is eating at the vitals of America and it can destroy the great edifice of freedom." (Harry S. Truman, ex-President of the United States.)

"McCarthy is our No. 1 Fascist." (Mrs. Agnes E. Meyer, educator and writer, February 1954.)

"He is a political hoodlum." (Former Assistant Secretary of State Edward W. Barrett.)

"McCarthy, if allowed to go unbridled, can also destroy freedom." (Walter White, secretary, NAACP.)

"The efforts of McCarthyites are being made to defame Negro leaders." (Bishop William Dells.)

"A reign of mental terror has been unloosed over our land * * * a whole great political party has been labeled as traitorous. Treason is the ultimate indictment against a man's honor. And the Senator has applied this black term in effect to more than 27 million Americans who voted for the Democratic Presidential candidate in 1952." (Gov. Robert Meyner, of New Jersey, March 1954.)

"His assault on the Army was a supreme test of the ability of men in high office to meet a threat which in other parts of the world has been fatal to liberty itself. They have failed to meet that test. When will the occasion be presented again in terms so plain that virtually the whole people can see it and understand its meaning." (New York Herald Tribune, February 1954.)

"If we love our liberties and if we wish our children to live in a free world, we must repudiate and reject these political monsters and troglodytes who hate progress, who lust for power and trample into the earth individual rights and human dignity." (The Advance, national organ, Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, CIO.)